

Corvallis Gazette.
PUBLISHED
EVERY FRIDAY MORNING
—BY—
W. B. CARTER.
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
TERMS:
(COIN.)
Per Year, \$2.00
Six Months, 1.50
Three Months, 1.00
INvariably in Advance.

The Corvallis Gazette.

VOL. XVII. CORVALLIS, OREGON, FRIDAY, MAY 14, 1880. NO. 20.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.					
	1 W.	1 M.	1 S.	1 L.	1 Y.
1 inch	1.00	3.00	5.00	8.00	12.00
2 "	2.00	6.00	10.00	16.00	24.00
3 "	3.00	9.00	15.00	24.00	36.00
4 "	4.00	12.00	20.00	32.00	48.00
5 "	5.00	15.00	25.00	40.00	60.00
6 "	6.00	18.00	30.00	48.00	72.00
7 "	7.00	21.00	35.00	56.00	84.00
8 "	8.00	24.00	40.00	64.00	96.00
9 "	9.00	27.00	45.00	72.00	108.00
10 "	10.00	30.00	50.00	80.00	120.00
11 "	11.00	33.00	55.00	88.00	132.00
12 "	12.00	36.00	60.00	96.00	144.00

Notice in Local Column, 20 cents per line, each insertion.
Transient advertisements, per square of 12 lines, Nonpareil measure, \$2.50 for first insertion, and for each subsequent insertion is 10% ADVANCE.
Legal advertisements charged as transient, and must be paid for upon expiration, no charge for publisher's affidavit of publication.
Yearly advertisements on liberal terms.
Professional Cards, (1 square) \$12 per annum.
All notices and advertisements intended for publication should be handed in by noon on Wednesday.

M. S. WOODCOCK,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
OFFICE ON FIRST STREET, OPP. WOOD-
COCK & BALDWIN'S Hardware store.
Special attention given to Collections, Fore-
closure of Mortgages, Real Estate cases, Probate
and Bond matters.
Will also try and sell City Property and Farm
Lands, on reasonable terms.
March 20, 1879. 16-12yl

J. K. WEBBER,
Main St., Corvallis, Oregon,
DEALER IN
Stoves, Ranges,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE,
Constantly on hand, the
NEW RICHMOND RANGE,
Best in Market. The
BONANZA COOK STOVE,
Something new. And the New
VECTA PARLOR STOVE.
Jan. 1, 1880. 17-11f

J. R. BRYSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
All business will receive prompt
attention.
COLLECTIONS A SPECIALTY.
Corvallis, May 14, 1879. 16-29uf

J. W. RAYBURN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
OFFICE—On Monroe street, between Second and
Third.
Special attention given to the Collection
of Notes and Accounts. 16-11f

JAMES A. YANTIS,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
WILL PRACTICE IN ALL THE COURTS
of the State. Special attention given to
matters in Probate. Collections will receive
prompt and careful attention. Office in the Court
House. 16-11f

DR. F. A. VINCENT,
DENTIST.
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
OFFICE IN FISHER'S BRICK—OVER
Max. Friendly's New Store. All the latest
improvements. Everything new and complete.
All work warranted. Please give me a call.
16-25f

G. R. FARFA, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE—OVER GRAHAM & HAMILTON'S
Drug Store, Corvallis, Oregon. 14-26uf

W. C. CRAWFORD,
—DEALER IN—
WATCHES,
CLOCKS,
JEWELRY, SPECTACLES, SILVER WARE,
etc. Also,
Musical Instruments &c.
Repairing done at the most reasonable
rates, and all work warranted.
Corvallis, Dec. 15, 1877. 14-50uf

GRAHAM, HAMILTON & CO.,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
—DEALERS IN—
Drugs, Paints,
MEDICINES,
CHEMICALS, DYE STUFFS,
OILS,
GLASS,
AND
PURTY.
PURE WINES AND LIQUORS
—FOR MEDICINAL USE—
And also the very best assortment of
Lamps and Wall Paper
ever brought to this place.

J. C. MORELAND,
(CITY ATTORNEY.)
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—Monaster's Brick, First street,
between Morrison and Yamhill. 14-38uf

THE STAR BAKERY,
Main Street, Corvallis.
HENRY WABLER, PROPRIETOR.
Family Supply Store!
Groceries,
Bread,
Cakes,
Etc.,
Superior to any other

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.
Corvallis Lodge No. 14, F. & A. M.
Holds stated Communications on Wednesday
or preceding each full moon. Brethren in good
standing cordially invited to attend. By order
W. M.
Barnum Lodge No. 7, I. O. O. F.
Meets on Tuesday evening of each week, in
their hall, in Fisher's brick, second story. Mem-
bers of the order in good standing invited to at-
tend. By order of N. G.

F. A. CHENOWETH, F. M. JOHNSON,
CHENOWETH & JOHNSON,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
September 4, 1879. 16-36uf

ALLEN & WOODWARD,
Druggists
and
Apothecaries,
P. O. BUILDING, CORVALLIS, OREGON.
Have a complete stock of
DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, OIL,
GLASS, ETC., ETC.
School Books—Stationery, &c.

We buy for Cash, and have choice of the
FRESHEST and PUREST Drugs and Medicines
on the market.
Prescriptions accurately prepared at half
the usual rates.
25May1618uf

FRESH GOODS
—AT THE—
BAZAR OF FASHIONS
Mrs. E. A. KNIGHT,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
Has just received from San Francisco, the large-
st and best stock of
Millinery Goods,
Dress Trimmings, Etc.,
Ever brought to Corvallis, which I will sell at
prices that defy competition.
Agency for Mrs. Bennett's reliable
Patterns. 25April17uf

Woodcock & Baldwin
(Successors to J. R. Bayley & Co.)
KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND AT THE
old stand a large and complete stock of
Heavy and Shelf Hardware,
IRON, STEEL,
TOOLS, STOVES,
RANGES, ETC
Manufactured and Home Made
Tin and Copper Ware,
Pumps, Pipe, Etc.
A good Tinner constantly on hand, and all
Job Work neatly and quickly done.
Also agents for Knapp, Burrell & Co.,
for the sale of the best and latest im-
proved
FARM MACHINERY,
of all kinds, together with a full assort-
ment of Agricultural Implements.
Sole Agents for the celebrated
ST. LOUIS CHARTER OAK STOVES
the BEST IN THE WORLD. Also the
Norman Range, and many other patterns,
in all sizes and styles.
Particular attention paid to Farmers'
wants, and the supplying extras for Farm
Machinery, and all information as to such
articles, furnished cheerfully, on applica-
tion.
No pains will be spared to furnish our
customers with the best goods in market,
in our line, and at the lowest prices.
Our motto shall be, prompt and fair
dealing with all. Call and examine our
stock, before going elsewhere. Satisfaction
guaranteed.
WOODCOCK & BALDWIN,
Corvallis, May, 12, 1879. 14-14uf

REES HAMLIN, EMMETT F. WRENN,
DRAYAGE!
DRAYAGE!
Hamlin & Wrenn, Prop's.

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM
Salmon with a new truck, and having
leased the barn formerly occupied by James Eg-
lin, we are now prepared to do all kinds of
DRAWING AND HAULING,
either in the city or country, at the lowest living
rates. Can be found at the old truck stand. A
share of the public patronage respectfully sol-
icited.
Corvallis, Dec. 27, 1878. 15-52uf

J. C. MORELAND,
(CITY ATTORNEY.)
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—Monaster's Brick, First street,
between Morrison and Yamhill. 14-38uf

THE STAR BAKERY,
Main Street, Corvallis.
HENRY WABLER, PROPRIETOR.
Family Supply Store!
Groceries,
Bread,
Cakes,
Etc.,
Superior to any other

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.
LANDS! FARMS! HOMES!
I HAVE FARMS, (Improved and unim-
proved) STORES and MILL PROPERTY.
very desirable.
FOR SALE.
These lands are cheap.
Also claims in unsurveyed tracts for sale.
Soldiers of the late rebellion who have, under
the Soldiers' Homestead Act, located and made
final proof on less than 160 acres, can dispose
of the balance to me.
Write (with stamps to prepay postage).
R. A. BENSELL,
Newport, Benton county, Oregon.
16-22uf

H. E. HARRIS,
One door South of Graham & Hamilton's,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
GROCERIES.
PROVISIONS.
—AND—
Dry Goods.
Corvallis, Jan. 3, 1878. 16-11f

DRAKE & GRANT,
MERCHANT TAILORS,
CORVALLIS, OREGON.
WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE
and well selected stock of Cloth, viz:
West of England Broad
Cloths, French Assumers,
Corded Tweeds, and
American Suits.
Which we will make up to order in the most
approved and tasteful style. No pains will
be spared in producing good fitting garments.
Parties wishing to purchase cloths and have
them cut out, will do well to call and examine
our stock. **DRAKE & GRANT.**
Corvallis, April 17, 1879. 16-61uf

Boarding and Lodging.
Patnam's, Benton Co., Oregon.
GEORGE KISOR,
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE TRAV-
eling public that he is now prepared and in
readiness to keep such boarders as may choose to
give him a call, either by the
SING E MEAL, DAY, OR WEEK.
Is also prepared to furnish a horse feed. Liberal
share of public patronage solicited. Give us a
call. **GEORGE KISOR.**
Philomath, April 28, 1879. 16-18uf

CORVALLIS
Livery, Feed
...AND...
SALE STABLE.

Main St., Corvallis, Oregon.

SOL. KING, - Prop'r.
OWNING BOTH BARN I AM PREPARED
to offer superior accommodations in the Liv-
ery line. Always ready for a drive.
GOOD TEAMS
At Low Rates.
My stables are first-class in every respect, and
competent and obliging hostlers always
ready to serve the public.
REASONABLE CHARGES FOR HIRE.
Particular attention paid to Boarding
of horses.
ELEGANT HEARSE, CARRIAGES AND
HACKS FOR FUNERALS
Corvallis, Jan. 3, 1879. 16-11f

\$300 A MONTH guaranteed. Twelve
dollars a day made at home by
the industrious. Capital not re-
quired; we will start you. Men,
women, boys and girls make money faster at
work for us than at anything else. The work is
light and pleasant, and such as anyone can go
right at. Those who are wise who see this notice
will send us their addresses at once and see for
themselves. Coily outfit and terms free. Now
is the time. Those already at work are laying
up large sums of money. Address TRUE & CO.,
Augusta, Maine.

\$66 A WEEK in your own town and no
capital risked. You can give the
business a trial without expense.
The best opportunity ever offered for
those willing to work. You should try nothing
else until you see for yourself what you can do at
the business we offer. No room to explain here.
You can devote all your time or only your spare
time to the business; and make great pay for
every hour you work. Women make as much
as men. Send for our private terms and par-
ticulars, which are free. \$8 outfit free.
Don't complete your mind until you have
seen a chance. Address H. HALLETT & CO.,
Portland, Maine. 16-31uf

FRANKLIN CAUTHORN, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Corvallis, Oregon.
Special attention given to surgery and diseases
of the eye, ear, nose and throat.

A TALE OF A COAT-TAIL.

Mimi Legrand had made up her mind that spinsterhood was to be her lot. Not that she was ugly or ill-tempered—oh, no! She was pretty as a picture, and she was as sweet as a May morning; but when one lives on Esplanade street, in a house with a high wall around it, with a maiden aunt for a duenna, and a papa who scowls at the bare mention of "marriage," one runs a poor chance of meeting one's fate.

Mimi was just eighteen, and though she was brought up like a recluse, she began to think it was high time she had a lover. One evening, as she sat in the company of her father and Aunt Diane, she remarked suddenly, in a plaintive voice, "Lucy Marshall was married last Tuesday."

"And very silly, at her age!" retorted Aunt Diane. "A mere child—she ought to be at school!" "We'll," returned Mimi, in a non-committal tone, "it must be very nice, all my friends are marrying and—and I am getting to be quite an old maid!" "Marriage is the chief end of life," Miss Diane, severe. "There are nobler and higher things to which a woman may devote herself."

"Oh, bother!" and Mimi shrugged her saucy shoulders. "Mimi," said her father, seriously, "you must give up these foolish thoughts. You might find great unhappiness in a lover." "And bitterly repented it," her father might have replied, looking back upon his unhappy wedded life; but he only frowned, and said, "Let us have no more of this folly, Mimi."

Thus snubbed, she did not dare to say more; but she pouted, and thought to herself, "I might as well be a fright, for no one ever sees me. Unless I can slip away, I never can go out walking with Aunt Diane, and even then she makes me bundle up my head in a veil, until, no doubt, every one thinks I've had smallpox. As for a walk on Canal street, Aunt Diane says the men are impudent and stare too much, so she takes me round by all the alleys and little two-cent streets. It's a shame—that's what it is!"

But the darkest cloud has a silver lining. One afternoon, when papa was away at his business, Aunt Diane had "just stepped out to see a friend," Mimi meditated upon what she could make of her liberty. She sat down to the piano, and began "I love my love," then jumped up with a yawn. "The only thing she could find in the shape of a romance was 'Telemachus'; but she soon found it into a corner, and went on to the balcony on the second floor. It was a lovely April day, and as she bent over the flower-boxes, there came a round ring at the bell. Hanging over the railing, regardless of appearances, she descended a handsome youth standing on the steps.

"A man!" she exclaimed, inwardly, "Oh joy!"

A few minutes later, Harriet came up stairs and said, "Miss Mimi, dere's a gentleman in de parlor, callin' hisself Mr. Wolfe, an' he wants to see Miss Diane."

"Aunt Diane is not at home," answered Mimi. "I done told dem t'at 'ready, an' he says any ole dem f'm ly'll do jes as good." "I will see him," said Mimi, with dignity. "Do law, miss! will you?" cried Harriet, awe-struck by such bravery; adding discreetly, "But what'll Miss Diane say?" "Whatever she chooses," said the little rebel, with a parting glance at the mirror.

Meanwhile, George Wolfe was gazing around the old-fashioned room, with its tarnished gilding and spindle-legged chairs, and deciding that it was the safest place in the world. He had often been seen curled dark hair, or such soft, laughing eyes. "Once in the presence of that awful monster, man, against whom she had so often been warned, Mimi lost courage, and faltered out, turning very red, 'If you please, sir, what do you want?'"

"The stranger did not seem at all abashed, but answered, 'My aunt, Miss Tilton, commissioned me to place these papers in the hands of Miss Legrand. I suppose, that is, I mean to say—are you Miss Legrand?'"

"I'm not Aunt Diane," she returned in an insulted tone, "I'm Mimi."

"Oh! I did not think it probable that you were the President of the Society; however, I suppose the papers will be safe in your hands," said George, and having finished his errand, he should have gone. But he still lingered, and remarked brilliantly, "We are having beautiful weather!"

"me! I'm not allowed to walk on any street where anyone else walks."

"How cruel!" he responded, sympathetically. "Isn't it?" said she, being an inveterate chatterbox, and glad to find some one who would listen to her. "I might as well be a prisoner, and idle around in the Japanese Tommy. How would you like to have your aunt always following you about?"

"I should like it very much," answered George, boldly, "if she were as charming as some other people I know."

"You went down into it," said Mimi, confidentially. "Though," she added, conscience smiting her, "she is very nice and good. But she always will keep on saying that people oughtn't to marry—and that is such nonsense, isn't it?"

"Absurdity!" George cried, warmly; and after more conversation of a like nature, he rose to go, saying, "I hope this will not be our last meeting, Miss Legrand. May I call on you some day?" "Oh, my!" cried Mimi, aghast, "Don't try it. Papa would be so angry, and Aunt Diane would bite your head off."

George seemed quite cast down for a minute, and then said, "I will say goodbye; but I shall not be forever."

"Au revoir," said Mimi, drooping her long black lashes. As soon as Aunt Diane came home, Mimi told her about Mr. Wolfe, and she gave her the package of papers. "You went down into it," said Mimi, ejaculated the spinster, "alone—without a chaperon! What well-behaved girl ever did such a thing? What an unpremeditated boldness! What will your father say when I tell him?"

The Sanguine Wasp.

I had always supposed that even so formidable an insect as a wasp would hardly want anything to do with a good, full grown spider, for I knew enough of the combativeness of the latter to presume that he would not meekly submit to the sacrifice of his progeny to satisfy the appetite of a wasp. But one day I saw a little demonstration which made the whole thing very clear to me. You know of the careful manner in which the spider builds and incloses the nest in which his young are brought earth and reared? Well, I was observing one of these nests one morning, when I saw a mud wasp come buzzing along and alight within an inch or two of it, on the side opposite the opening. After all was quiet he proceeded with his little game of strategy. Creeping noiselessly around toward the opening or entrance to the nest he stopped a little short of it, and for a moment remained perfectly quiet. Then reaching out one of his antennae he wriggled it before the opening and with-drew it. This overture had the desired effect, for the boss of the nest, as large a spider as one ordinarily sees, came out to see what was wrong and to set it to rights. He came out, and the spider emerged to that point where he was at the most disadvantage, than the wasp, with a movement quicker than a wink, swung the rear portion of his body around and thrust his sting through the body of his foe, killing him easily and almost instantly. The experiment was repeated on the part of the wasp, and when there was no response from the inside he became satisfied, probably, that he held the fort. At all events, he proceeded to enter the nest, and the spider, the young spiders, which were afterward hatched, one at a time. You see this accounts fully for the spider linings which we always see in the nests of mud wasps, and makes all as clear as if that particular wasp had been beforehand just what he proposed by his strategy to accomplish. Now it is just such demonstrations as this which most convince us of the intelligence of the lower animals, differing only in degree and development from the intelligence of man.—Seth Green.

Causes of Insanity.
A table in the last report of the Utica State Insane Asylum, giving the occupations of the patients, shows that by far the largest number (282 in a total of 410) whose occupations were agricultural, were farmers, farmers wives, laborers and domestic servants. This illustrates that a monotonous and toilsome life, with little or no relaxation or recreation, is more liable to unsettle the mind and destroy the reason, than a life of greater mental and social activity. Most of the patients were native Americans, and their ancestors. Their ages, the main were from twenty to forty; very few were illiterate; but few also had more than a common school education. In 427 cases but 122 inherited any taint of insanity; 295 patients remained sane over six months, and 141 not over two months, showing that the malady was not severe. Intemperance was a minor cause—eleven per cent. Female disorders causes about twelve per cent. While the principal cause in the largest number of cases was ill-health, stimulated by overwork, grief, anxiety and sleeplessness. To the causes cited above which cause mental distress, we would add dyspepsia, due to poor or ill-cooked food. In this connection we would refer to the admirable paper on the health of Massachusetts farmers, by Dr. J. F. Adams, of Pittsfield, in the report of the Massachusetts State Board of Health for 1874, in which a large amount of interesting data is given, regarding the ill-health of the farmer, and especially of their wives and daughters. Overwork, exposure, poor food, unsanitary dwellings, impure water, unventilated bedrooms and insufficient recreation, are all mentioned as causes of mental sickness among this class. It is denied that farmers are specially liable to insanity, yet it is added that causes of insanity are not altogether wanting, as shown by the eighty-nine farmers admitted to asylums the year before. The farmers lives amid more natural conditions than the artisan, business or professional men. But, while he escapes intellectual strain, he labors too incessantly and joylessly, and frets and worries about his crops, his stock and his mortgages. The remedy is more recreation and less work. Then the farmer may lose his reputation for chronic grumbling.—Sanitary Engineer.

A Fortunate Incident.
A young lady had a present of a very valuable watch. One day, however, it suddenly stopped, and not wishing to meddle with it herself, she took it to a watchmaker to have it repaired. In a few days she called for it, but it was not done; so she said she would come again in a day or two. That night she dreamed that the watchmaker's shop would be burned next evening; so, early next morning, she asked her sister to call for her watch, and not to leave the shop without getting it. Her sister said she was sure it would be ready. "No matter," she said; "get it for me as it is, done or not. Don't come back without it, for the shop will be burned this evening; I saw it all in a dream last night."

Immediately after breakfast her sister went for the watch, but was told that it was not yet mended.

"How long will it take to do it?" she asked. "About an hour," the man answered. "Very well, then," she said; "I will wait for it."

So she sat down, and waited patiently until it was repaired, for her sister was in a most excited state of mind about it, and would have been greatly annoyed if she had returned without. That evening 7 o'clock the house took fire, and the flames spread so rapidly that it was impossible to save anything; and had the watch been left there, it would have been destroyed. Three days after a baby is born everybody says, "Ketchetty, ketchetty," and digs its ribs with a forefinger. Hence the prevalence of ill-temper in adults.